

## ***SCIENCE*** ***Sixth Grade***

### **LIFE SCIENCE STANDARDS**

#### **Interactions Between Living Things and Their Environment**

*The student will investigate how living things interact with one another and with nonliving elements of their environment.*

<b>Key</b>	<b>Reporting Category</b>		<b>Project WET Activity</b>
<b>A</b>	<b>IL</b>	Distinguish between commensalism, parasitism, and mutualism.	
<b>D</b>		Distinguish between predators and prey.	Life in the Fast Lane, 79
<b>A</b>	<b>IL</b>	Recognize how animals and plants are interdependent.	
<b>A</b>	<b>IL</b>	Predict whether an organism can survive in a particular ecosystem.	Macroinvertebrate Mayhem, 322
<b>D</b>		Interpret how humans impact ecosystems.	

#### **Food Production and Energy for Life**

*The student will study the basic parts of plants, investigate how plants produce food, and discover that plants and animals use food to sustain life.*

<b>D</b>		Classify organisms as producers, consumers, or decomposers.	
<b>A</b>	<b>FP</b>	Identify how organisms obtain food for energy.	Life in the Fast Lane, 79
<b>A</b>	<b>FP</b>	Classify organisms as producers, consumers, or decomposers in a food chain or food web.	
<b>D</b>		Demonstrate interrelationships among organisms in a food chain or food web.	Salt Marsh Players, 99
<b>A</b>	<b>FP</b>	Infer the consequences of a change in the population size of an organism in a food chain or food web.	Salt Marsh Players, 99

#### **Diversity and Adaptation Among Living Things**

*The student will understand that living things have characteristics that enable them to survive in their environment.*

<b>D</b>		Explain how the relationship between the form and function of an organism is associated with survival in a given environment.	Salt Marsh Players, 99
<b>A</b>	<b>DA</b>	Identify adaptations that enhance the survival of organisms in an environment.	Water Address, 122
<b>A</b>	<b>DA</b>	Determine which organisms are likely to survive in a particular environment.	Macroinvertebrate Mayhem, 322
<b>A</b>	<b>DA</b>	Classify plants and animals according to their features.	

#### **Biological Change**

*The student will understand that living things have changed over time.*

<b>A</b>	<b>BC</b>	Analyze how fossils provide information about the past.	The Great Stony Book, 150
<b>A</b>	<b>BC</b>	Differentiate between the relative age of fossils in a sedimentary rock diagram.	The Great Stony Book, 150
<b>I</b>		Determine the geologic age of an object using a diagram or a time line.	Old Water, 171
<b>D</b>		Identify additional lines of scientific evidence, other than fossils, that support the idea of change over time.	
<b>A</b>	<b>BC</b>	Select additional lines of scientific evidence, other than fossils, that illustrate change over time.	

#### **KEY**

**I = Introduced    D = Developing    A = State Assessed    M = Mastered**

#### **REPORTING CATEGORY**

**IL = Interaction & Environment    FP = Food Production & Energy    DA = Diversity & Adaptation**  
**BC = Biological Change    EU = Earth & Its Place in the Universe    E = Energy**

**Note: "A" indicates the state curriculum (CRT) assessment only.**  
**All the skills ("I"... "D"... "A"... "M") are addressed in the classroom assessment.**

<b>D</b>		Predict how a specific environmental change might affect the survival of a plant or animal species.	
<b>D</b>		Evaluate possible causes of extinction.	
<b>A</b>	<b>BC</b>	Identify factors that contribute to extinction.	

## EARTH SCIENCE STANDARDS

### Earth and Its Place in the Universe

*The student will investigate the structure of the universe.*

<b>D</b>		Differentiate among the components of the universe.	
<b>A</b>	<b>EU</b>	Categorize the components of the universe (i.e., stars, planets, comets, asteroids, and meteors).	
<b>A</b>	<b>EU</b>	Differentiate between planets according to specific characteristics.	
<b>D</b>		Construct a model of the solar system.	
<b>D</b>		Illustrate the positions of the Earth, moon, and sun during solar and lunar eclipses.	
<b>D</b>		Use a model to explain how the tilt of the Earth and its revolution around the sun causes the seasons.	
<b>A</b>	<b>EU</b>	Distinguish between a day, month, and year based on the movements of the Earth, sun, and moon.	
<b>A</b>	<b>EU</b>	Differentiate between a solar and a lunar eclipse.	
<b>A</b>	<b>EU</b>	Select the diagram that reflects the Earth/sun relationship that accounts for the four seasons.	
<b>D</b>		Identify the pull of gravity as the force that holds the planets and their moons in orbit.	
<b>A</b>	<b>EU</b>	Identify the force that pulls objects toward the Earth.	
<b>I</b>		Relate tidal conditions with the position of the moon.	
<b>A</b>	<b>EU</b>	Predict the type of tide produced by the different positions of the Earth and moon system.	
<b>I</b>		Make use of available resources (internet, library, interviews, etc.) to research careers associated with technology and space exploration.	

## PHYSICAL SCIENCE STANDARDS

### Energy

*The student will investigate energy and its uses.*

<b>D</b>		Recognize the basic parts of a wave.	
<b>A</b>	<b>E</b>	Identify the wavelength, frequency, and amplitude of a wave.	
<b>D</b>		Explain how the properties of sound are related to wavelength, frequency, and amplitude.	
<b>A</b>	<b>E</b>	Predict the direction of heat flow between objects.	
<b>I</b>		Explain the difference between the Fahrenheit and Celsius temperature scales.	
<b>D</b>		Explain how magnets are involved in the production of electricity.	
<b>D</b>		Distinguish among heat, chemical, electrical, and mechanical energy.	
<b>I</b>		Understand the law of conservation of energy.	
<b>A</b>	<b>E</b>	Recognize a variety of energy transformations.	

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<b>A</b>	<b>E</b>	Infer the impact of nuclear power on humans and the environment.	
<b>D</b>		Describe the electromagnetic spectrum.	
<b>A</b>	<b>E</b>	Select examples of refraction, reflection, and absorption of light.	
<b>I</b>		Compare incandescent and fluorescent light with respect to production and efficiency.	

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